**ICONICITY ATLAS
Questionnaire**

Language (dialect): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Name (optional): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Age (optional): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Country / Hometown / Region of the country where you grew up or lived most of your life: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

E-mail[[1]](#footnote-1) (optional): \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Instructions***:

* Please read the instruction and the questions carefully;
* Abbreviations *int.*, *n*. and *v*. stand for *interjection* (e.g., *ha-ha*), noun (e.g., *laughter*) and verb (e.g., *laugh*) respectively;
* If your language has *ideophones*[[2]](#footnote-2), please enter them under *interjection*, adding (*id*.) in parentheses;
* Your answers should NOT be a direct translation of the name of the concept given in the first column – the name of the concept is just an umbrella term for a group of words related by meaning (e.g., under LAUGH English *giggle, guffaw, snigger* etc. are grouped);
* There may be more than one answer possible (e.g., for the concept LAUGH you may enter (*int*.) *ha-ha, ho-ho*, (*n*.) *laughter, giggle, snigger* etc. separated by commas);
* It is possible that your language may not contain words denoting all the listed concepts, or the concepts might not be expressed by certain parts of speech (most probably, there would be no interjection); in this case, please, indicate the absence of a word by a dash ‘—’;
* One word can define several concepts (e.g., English *cry* is used to denote two concepts – WHEEP and SHOUT);
* You are most welcome to give your own comments on the usage or origin of the words in the section ‘Comments’.
* If your language uses an alphabet other than Latin or other writing systems (e.g. hieroglyphs), please provide a transcription. If you have never transcribed the words in your language and/or not sure how to do the transcription, provide only the written form of the word.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **№ and name of iconic concept** | **Question(s)** |  | **Answer(s)** | **Comments** |
| 1 | BANGexplosion | How do you imitate a short loud explosive noise, as of a bomb, or bursting of a balloon? How do you name such a sound? How do you name the action of producing such a sound? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 2 | BARKdog | How do you imitate the sound(s) uttered by a dog (barks, yelps, howls)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 3 | BEEPelectronic  | How do you imitate a short, relatively high-pitched tone, signal or warning such as that produced by an electronic device, the tonal sound of a button press, or a truck moving backwards? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 4 | BITEeating | How do you name an act of biting, severing, or tearing food with your teeth and a sound accompanying such actions? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 5 | BLEATsheep, goat | How do you imitate a cry of a sheep or a goat? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 6 | BLOWlips | How do you name an act performed when one produces or emits a breath of air (e.g., while extinguishing a candle, exhaling cigarette smoke etc.) and/or the sound which accompanies such an action? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 7 | BUBBLEboiling water | How do you imitate a gurgling sound produced by boiling water or sparkling water? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? And how do you name a nearly spherical body of gas contained in such liquids? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 8 | BUZZinsect | How do you imitate a sibilant hum (e.g. of a bee, mosquito, or another insect)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 9 | CHEWfood | How do you imitate various sounds one produces while chewing, biting upon or grinding smth. (e.g., an apple)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 10 | CHIRPbird | How do you imitate a short high-pitched sound uttered by a bird (a chirp or a peep)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 11 | CHIRRgrasshopper | How do you imitate the trilled sound characteristic of grasshoppers, cicadas, crickets, or similar insects? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? Please, specify the insect in the *Comments*. | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 12 | CHOKEstifle | How do you imitate a sound one produces when having trouble breathing, swallowing, or speaking (especially if something is blocking the windpipe)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 13 | CHOPwood, meat | How do you imitate an abrupt sharp sound produced while hacking something (e.g. with an axe or other sharp tool)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name such an action? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 14 | CLAPapplaud | How do you imitate and name the sound and the act of clapping or applauding, especially to express approval? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 15 | CLASHmetal | How do you imitate a loud harsh jarring sound, as of crashing metal objects (e.g., by smashing or colliding of vehicles)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 16 | CLICKswitch | How do you imitate a short sharp sound, as produced by two hard objects being lightly struck against each other, or by operating a switch)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 17 | COOpigeon, dove | How do you imitate a soft murmuring sound of a pigeon or a dove? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 18 | COUGHheck | How do you imitate a harsh noise of expelling the air from the lungs with a more or less violent effort? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 19 | CRACKLEfire  | How do you imitate a sharp sound made by logs in the fire? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 20 | CREAKstairs, hinge | How do you imitate a harsh shrill grating sound, as a hinge or axle turning with undue friction*?* How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 21 | CROWraven | How do you imitate a low, hoarse cry made by a crow or a raven? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 22 | CUCKOO | How do you imitate the call of a cuckoo? How do you name such sound(s) and this bird? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)?  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 23 | DINGbell | How do you imitate a loud ringing sound of a bell? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 24 | DRUMmusic | How do you imitate a sound of a rhythmical beating of a percussion instrument or any similar sound? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? How do you name the instrument itself?  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 25 | FARTbreak wind | How do you imitate a noise reminiscent of someone breaking wind? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 26 | FIEdisgust | Write the sound you utter in disgust (e.g. upon breathing in some foul odour). How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 27 | FLAPwings | How do you imitate an abrupt noise made by flapping (of wings etc. – one single action (flap) as well as a series of repetitive actions (flatter))? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? Please, specify the nature of the sound in the *Comments.* | *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 28 | FLUSHwater, toilet | How do you imitate a sound of moving water, a sudden flow or gush (esp. in the toilet)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 29 | GNAWa bone | How do you name an act of wearing something away by persistent biting or nibbling (e.g., a dog gnawing a bone) and a sound which accompanies such an act?  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 30 | GROWLpredator | How do you imitate a low threatening sound, usually guttural and constrained? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 31 | GUNpiff, paff | How do you imitate a sound produced by a machine gun or a gun? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 32 | GURGLEthroat | How do you imitate a low throaty bubbling noise? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 33 | HICCUP | How do you imitate a *hiccup* (a quick, involuntary inhalation that follows a spasm of the diaphragm and is suddenly checked by closure of glottis, producing a short, relatively sharp sound)? How do you name it? How do you name the action of hiccupping? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 34 | HISSsnake, frying fat | How do you imitate a quiet voiceless fricative sound uttered e.g. by a snake or by fat on a frying pan? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 35 | HITfist, club | How do you imitate a sound produced as a result of dealing a blow (with a fist or a club)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 36 | HOOTowl | How do you imitate a cry of an owl? How do you name such cry? How do you name the action of producing such a cry?  | *Int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 37 | HORSEneigh, clop | How do you imitatea characteristic high-pitched sound uttered by a horse, a neigh? How do you imitate the sound produced by horse’s hoofs while trodding? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 38 | HOWLwolf, hyena | How do you imitate a long plaintive cry or wail characteristic of a wolf, hyena, or hound? How do you name such a cry? How do you name the action of producing such a cry? Please, specify the animal in the comments. | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 39 | HUMsinging | Write the sound produced by singing with closed lips. How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 40 | HUSHsilence | Write the sound you utter in a plea or demand for silence. How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 41 | JABBER talk, babble | How do you imitate an incoherent sound of people talking, esp. rapidly and incoherently (a babble or jabber)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 42 | JERKmove | How do you name an abrupt movement, jerk often accompanied by a sound? How do you name such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 43 | KICKfoot | How do you name a sound accompanying striking o with the foot, a kick? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 44 | KISS | How do you name a sound accompanying touching with lips and the name of the act itself (kissing)? How do you name the action of kissing? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 45 | KNOCKdoor | How do you imitate a sound made by striking a hard surface with knuckles, especially a knock on a door? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 46 | LAUGHgiggle, guffaw | How do you imitate different kinds of laughter? How do you name different kinds of laughter? How do you name the action of laughing? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 47 | LICKlap | How do you name an act of drawing one’s tongue over the surface of smth. to moisten, taste, or eat (e.g. ice cream) and the sounds that may accompany it?  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 48 | MIAOWcat | How do you imitate sounds made by a cat ( miaow, meow, or purr)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 49 | MOAN | Write the prolonged, inarticulate sound uttered from (or as if from) physical or mental suffering / exasperation, a moan or groan. How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 50 | MOOcow | How do you imitate a characteristic deep long sound made by a cow or a bull? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 51 | MURMURgrumble | How do you imitate a continuous low indistinct sound, as of distant voices? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 52 | OINKpig | How do you imitate the grunt of a pig? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 53 | POPcork, popcorn | How do you imitate a light sharp explosive sound (e.g., of a champagne cork or popcorn)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? Please, specify the source of the sound in the *Comments* section.  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 54 | POULTRYhen, rooster,  | How do you imitate a low clicking sound made by a hen, rooster, turkey or any similar domestic bird found in your area? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? Please, specify the bird in the *Comments* section. | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.*  |  |  |
| 55 | PSHIT spray | How do you imitate a hissing sound made by a spray bottle or a sound of the air coming out of a punctured bicycle tyre? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? Please, specify the source of the sound in the *Comments* section. | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 56 | RAINdrops, rustle | How do you imitate the sounds of the rain) both the gentle rustling and the sound of the raindrops)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? Please, specify the source of the sound in the comments. | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 57 | RATTLEstones | How do you imitate a rapid succession of short, sharp, percussive sounds, as of a baby’s toy consisting of a container filled with small pellets, which rattles when shaken? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 58 | RIBBITfrog, toad | How do you imitate a low, hoarse cry of frogs or toads? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 59 | RINGtelephone | How do you imitate a clear, resonant or vibrating sound of a doorbell, a bicycle bell, or an old-fashioned telephone? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 60 | RIPtear | How do you name an act of ripping or tearing apart in a rough or vigorous manner (e.g., paper or a cloth)? How do you name sound(s) accompanying it? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 61 | ROARlion, tiger | How do you imitate a loud, deep cry or howl of a large animal (e.g., tiger, lion, or bull)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? Please, specify the animal in the *Comments* section. | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 62 | RUMBLEstomach | How do you imitate a deep continuous resonant sound of a person’s stomach due to hunger? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 63 | RUSTLEleaves, paper | How do you imitate a low crisp whispering or rubbing sound of dry leaves or paper? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 64 | SCRATCHscrape | How do you imitate a thin grating sound (produced by scraping a hard surface)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 65 | SCREAMhigh-pitched | How do you imitate a loud, sharp, and piercing cry (often of a terrified person) or any loud, shrill high-pitched noise, a cry of pain? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? Please, specify the nature of the sound in the *Comments*. | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 66 | SHOUTlow-pitched | How do you imitate a loud and vigorous call or cry? How do you name such cry? How do you name the action of producing such a cry? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.*  |  |  |
| 67 | SHUFFLEfeet | How do you name an act of walking without lifting one’s feet fully off the ground and a sound accompanying such an action?  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 68 | SIGHexhale | How do you imitate a noise heard when a person lets his or her breath audibly, as from sorrow, or relief? How do you name such a noise? How do you name the action of producing such noise(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 69 | SLAPhand | How do you name an act of dealing a sharp blow or a smack as with the open hand, something flat, etc.; and a sound accompanying such an action?  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 70 | SNAPfingers | How do you imitate a sound of when you use your thumb and fingers to make a short sharp sound? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 71 | SNEEZE | How do you imitate the sound of sneezing? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 72 | SNIFFbreathe in | How do you imitate a sound of drawing air through the nose in short audible inhalations? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 73 | SNIVELmucus | How do you imitate the sound of blowing your nose? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 74 | SNOREhuman, sleep | How do you imitate a hoarse or harsh sound caused by the vibrating of the soft palate while sleeping, snoring? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 75 | SNORTanimal | How do you imitate a loud harsh sound animals make when they force their breath violently through their nostrils? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 76 | SPIThuman | How do you name an act of ejecting saliva from your mouth and a sound accompanying such an action?  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 77 | SPLASHwater | How do you imitate a sound of dashing or noisy agitation of a liquid, a splash? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 78 | SQUEAK mouse  | How do you imitate a high-pitched sound uttered by a mouse? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 79 | STAMMERspeech | How do you name a manner of speech with sudden involuntary pauses, esp. as a result of a speech disorder or caused by fear, stress, etc.? How do you name the action of speaking in such way? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 80 | STOMPfoot | How do you name an act of bringing the foot or feet down forcibly,or stomping? A sound that may accompany such an action? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 81 | STREAMrivulet | How do you imitate a low heavy continuous rumbling sound made by water in a stream or small rivulet? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 82 | STRINGS(guitar, violin) | What do you call the action of strumming or plucking while exciting the strings of a musical instrument (guitar, violin, cello etc.)? How do you call the sound produced? Please, specify the instrument in the *Comments*? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 83 | SUCKliquid | How do you imitate a noise heard when a person ingests food or drink? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 84 | SWALLOWgulp | How do you name an act of consuming food and liquids especially in large drafts and a sound accompanying such an action? Please, specify the action in the *Comments*.  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 85 | SWISHwhip, lash | How do you imitate a sudden sharp sound (e.g., of a whip)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 86 | THUMPsoft impact | How do you imitate a muffled sound of something landing heavily on a surface or a sound accompanying a heavy dull blow? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 87 | THUNDERstorm | How do you name a loud cracking or deep rumbling noise heard during a thunderstorm? How do you imitate it? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 88 | TOOThorn | How do you imitate a short blast, hoot, or whistle of a horn or trumpet, or similar instrument? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.*  |  |  |
| 89 | TREMBLEbody | How do you name an act of shaking involuntarily, as with cold or fear and a sound that may accompany such an action?  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 90 | VOMITbelch, burp | How do you name an act of disgorging the contents of the stomach through the mouth, belching, burping? A sound that may accompany such an action? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 91 | VROOMcar, engine | How do you imitate a roaring sound made by a motor at high speed? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 92 | WATERFOWLgoose, duck | How do you imitate a gabbling or cackling sound uttered by waterfowl (geese, ducks or other water birds found in your area)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? Please, specify the bird(s) in the *Comments*. | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 93 | WAVESwater | How do you imitate soft, rustling sounds made by waves coming on the shore? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 94 | WEEPcry | How do you imitate a low complaining cry, a sound that little children utter from uneasiness, discontent, or peevishness, or any cry accompanied with tears? How do you name such cry? How do you name the action of producing such a cry? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 95 | WHEEZE | How do you imitate a whistling sound a person makes when breathing with difficulty (as when a person has asthma)? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 96 | WHISPER | How do you name a sound imitating speaking in a soft hushed tone without vibration of the vocal cords? How do you name such manner of speaking? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 97 | WHISTLElips | How do you name a shrill clear sound (of whistling? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 98 | WHOOSHair, bullet | How do you name a dull soft sibilant sound, like that of something (e.g., a bullet) rushing through the air? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 99 | WINDblow, howl | How do you imitate howling or blowing of wind? How do you name such sound(s)? How do you name the action of producing such sound(s)? | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |
| 100 | YAWN | How do you name an act of yawning? How do you imitate it?  | *int.* |  |  |
| *n.* |  |  |
| *v.* |  |  |

1. If you wish to have your voice recorded for the Atlas, please, leave your email address. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Ideophone is ‘a vivid representation of an idea in sound; a word, often onomatopoeic, which describes a predicate, qualificative or adverb in respect to manner, color, sound, smell, action, state or intensity’ (Doke 1935). [↑](#footnote-ref-2)